US History H+ Name: Quang Huynh

Chapter 18

**Directions**: answer the following questions completely. No answer should be one word or sentence. Use the who, what, when, where, why, and how as a guide to answering the questions.

1. Discuss the factors that account for the dramatic growth in business after the Civil War.
2. What was the route of the first transcontinental railroad and why was it not in the South?
3. Discuss the roles that leading entrepreneurs like John D. Rockefeller, Andrew Carnegie, and J. Pierpont Morgan played in the post-Civil War economy.
4. Discuss the role of the federal government in the Industrial Revolution.
5. Explain how Sears, Roebuck and Company revolutionized the retail sales industry.
6. What were labor’s main grievances?
7. Identify each of the following and their **significance**:
   * Molly Maguires
   * Knights of Labor
   * American Federation of Labor (AFL)
   * Homestead steel strike
   * Pullman strike
   * Eugene V. Debs
   * Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)
8. The transformation of the American economy from agrarian to industrial following the Civil War changed the ways Americans worked and lived. Defend or refute this statement.

History.com Editors. (2010, April 20). Transcontinental Railroad. Retrieved January 27, 2021, from https://www.history.com/topics/inventions/transcontinental-railroad